

REFERENCE TITLE: sales tax exemption; nonprofit housing

State of Arizona
Senate
Forty-seventh Legislature
Second Regular Session
2006

SB 1021

Introduced by
Senator Waring

AN ACT

AMENDING SECTION 42-5075, ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES; RELATING TO THE PRIME
CONTRACTING TRANSACTION PRIVILEGE TAX CLASSIFICATION.

(TEXT OF BILL BEGINS ON NEXT PAGE)

1 Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Arizona:

2 Section 1. Section 42-5075, Arizona Revised Statutes, is amended to
3 read:

4 42-5075. Prime contracting classification; exemptions;
5 definitions

6 A. The prime contracting classification is comprised of the business
7 of prime contracting and dealership of manufactured buildings. The sale of a
8 used manufactured building is not taxable under this chapter.

9 B. The tax base for the prime contracting classification is sixty-five
10 per cent of the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from the
11 business. The following amounts shall be deducted from the gross proceeds of
12 sales or gross income before computing the tax base:

13 1. The sales price of land, which shall not exceed the fair market
14 value.

15 2. Sales and installation of groundwater measuring devices required
16 under section 45-604 and groundwater monitoring wells required by law,
17 including monitoring wells installed for acquiring information for a permit
18 required by law.

19 3. The sales price of furniture, furnishings, fixtures, appliances,
20 and attachments that are not incorporated as component parts of or attached
21 to a manufactured building or the setup site. The sale of such items may be
22 subject to the taxes imposed by article 1 of this chapter separately and
23 distinctly from the sale of the manufactured building.

24 4. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income received from a
25 contract entered into for the construction, alteration, repair, addition,
26 subtraction, improvement, movement, wrecking or demolition of any building,
27 highway, road, railroad, excavation, manufactured building or other
28 structure, project, development or improvement located in a military reuse
29 zone for providing aviation or aerospace services or for a manufacturer,
30 assembler or fabricator of aviation or aerospace products within an active
31 military reuse zone after the zone is initially established or renewed under
32 section 41-1531. To be eligible to qualify for this deduction, before
33 beginning work under the contract, the prime contractor must have applied for
34 a letter of qualification from the department of revenue.

35 5. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a contract
36 to construct a qualified environmental technology manufacturing, producing or
37 processing facility, as described in section 41-1514.02, and from subsequent
38 construction and installation contracts that begin within ten years after the
39 start of initial construction. To qualify for this deduction, before
40 beginning work under the contract the prime contractor must obtain a letter
41 of qualification from the department of revenue. This paragraph shall apply
42 for ten full consecutive calendar or fiscal years after the start of initial
43 construction.

44 6. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income from a contract to
45 provide for one or more of the following actions, or a contract for site

preparation, constructing, furnishing or installing machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property, including structures necessary to protect exempt incorporated materials or installed machinery or equipment, and tangible personal property incorporated into the project, to perform one or more of the following actions in response to a release or suspected release of a hazardous substance, pollutant or contaminant from a facility to the environment, unless the release was authorized by a permit issued by a governmental authority:

(a) Actions to monitor, assess and evaluate such a release or a suspected release.

(b) Excavation, removal and transportation of contaminated soil and its treatment or disposal.

(c) Treatment of contaminated soil by vapor extraction, chemical or physical stabilization, soil washing or biological treatment to reduce the concentration, toxicity or mobility of a contaminant.

(d) Pumping and treatment or in situ treatment of contaminated groundwater or surface water to reduce the concentration or toxicity of a contaminant.

(e) The installation of structures, such as cutoff walls or caps, to contain contaminants present in groundwater or soil and prevent them from reaching a location where they could threaten human health or welfare or the environment.

This paragraph does not include asbestos removal or the construction or use of ancillary structures such as maintenance sheds, offices or storage facilities for unattached equipment, pollution control equipment, facilities or other control items required or to be used by a person to prevent or control contamination before it reaches the environment.

7. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income that is derived from a contract entered into for the installation, assembly, repair or maintenance of machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property that is deducted from the tax base of the retail classification pursuant to section 42-5061, subsection B, or that is exempt from use tax pursuant to section 42-5159, subsection B, and that does not become a permanent attachment to a building, highway, road, railroad, excavation or manufactured building or other structure, project, development or improvement. If the ownership of the realty is separate from the ownership of the machinery, equipment or tangible personal property, the determination as to permanent attachment shall be made as if the ownership were the same. The deduction provided in this paragraph does not include gross proceeds of sales or gross income from that portion of any contracting activity which consists of the development of, or modification to, real property in order to facilitate the installation, assembly, repair, maintenance or removal of machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property that is deducted from the tax base of the retail classification pursuant to section 42-5061, subsection B or that is exempt

1 from use tax pursuant to section 42-5159, subsection B. For the purposes of
2 this paragraph, "permanent attachment" means at least one of the following:

3 (a) To be incorporated into real property.

4 (b) To become so affixed to real property that it becomes a part of
5 the real property.

6 (c) To be so attached to real property that removal would cause
7 substantial damage to the real property from which it is removed.

8 8. **THROUGH DECEMBER 31, 2009**, the gross proceeds of sales or gross
9 income received from a contract for constructing any lake facility
10 development in a commercial enhancement reuse district that is designated
11 pursuant to section 9-499.08 if the prime contractor maintains the following
12 records in a form satisfactory to the department and to the city or town in
13 which the property is located:

14 (a) The certificate of qualification of the lake facility development
15 issued by the city or town pursuant to section 9-499.08, subsection D.

16 (b) All state and local transaction privilege tax returns for the
17 period of time during which the prime contractor received gross proceeds of
18 sales or gross income from a contract to construct a lake facility
19 development in a designated commercial enhancement reuse district, showing
20 the amount exempted from state and local taxation.

21 (c) Any other information that the department considers to be
22 necessary.

23 9. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income attributable to the
24 purchase of machinery, equipment or other tangible personal property that is
25 exempt from or deductible from transaction privilege and use tax under:

26 (a) Section 42-5061, subsection A, paragraph 25 or 29.

27 (b) Section 42-5061, subsection B.

28 (c) Section 42-5159, subsection A, paragraph 13, subdivision (a), (b),
29 (c), (d), (e), (f), (i), (j) or (l).

30 (d) Section 42-5159, subsection B.

31 10. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income received from a
32 contract for the construction of an environmentally controlled facility for
33 the raising of poultry for the production of eggs and the sorting, cooling
34 and packaging of eggs.

35 11. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income that is derived from a
36 contract entered into with a person who is engaged in the commercial
37 production of livestock, livestock products or agricultural, horticultural,
38 viticultural or floricultural crops or products in this state for the
39 construction, alteration, repair, improvement, movement, wrecking or
40 demolition or addition to or subtraction from any building, highway, road,
41 excavation, manufactured building or other structure, project, development or
42 improvement used directly and primarily to prevent, monitor, control or
43 reduce air, water or land pollution.

12. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income that is derived from the installation, assembly, repair or maintenance of clean rooms that are deducted from the tax base of the retail classification pursuant to section 42-5061, subsection B, paragraph 17.

13. For taxable periods beginning from and after June 30, 2001, the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a contract entered into for the construction of a residential apartment housing facility that qualifies for a federal housing subsidy for low income persons over sixty-two years of age and that is owned by a nonprofit charitable organization that has qualified under section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code.

14. For taxable periods beginning from and after December 31, 1996 and ending before January 1, 2011, the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a contract to provide and install a solar energy device. The deduction shall not exceed five thousand dollars for each contract. Before deducting any amount under this paragraph, the contractor shall register with the department as a solar energy contractor. By registering, the contractor acknowledges that it will make its books and records relating to sales of solar energy devices available to the department for examination.

15. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a contract entered into for the construction of a launch site, as defined in 14 Code of Federal Regulations section 401.5.

16. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a contract entered into for the construction of a domestic violence shelter that is owned and operated by a nonprofit charitable organization that has qualified under section 501(c)(3) of the internal revenue code.

17. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from contracts to perform postconstruction treatment of real property for termite and general pest control, including wood destroying organisms.

18. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income received from contracts entered into before July 1, 2006 for constructing a state university research infrastructure project if the project has been reviewed by the joint committee on capital review before the university enters into the construction contract for the project. For the purposes of this paragraph, "research infrastructure" has the same meaning prescribed in section 15-1670.

19. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income received from a contract for the construction of any building, or other structure, project, development or improvement owned by a qualified business under section 41-1516 for harvesting or the initial processing of qualifying forest products removed from qualifying projects as defined in section 41-1516 if actual construction begins before January 1, 2010. To qualify for this deduction, the prime contractor must obtain a letter of qualification from the department of commerce before beginning work under the contract.

20. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income received from a contract for the construction of any building or other structure associated with motion picture production in this state. To qualify for the deduction,

at the time the contract is entered into the motion picture production company must present to the prime contractor its certificate that is issued pursuant to section 42-5009, subsection H and that establishes its qualification for the deduction.

21. THE GROSS PROCEEDS OF SALES OR GROSS INCOME RECEIVED FROM A CONTRACT ENTERED INTO FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF RESIDENTIAL HOUSING THAT IS OWNED BY A NONPROFIT CHARITABLE ORGANIZATION THAT HAS QUALIFIED UNDER SECTION 501(c)(3) OF THE INTERNAL REVENUE CODE AND THAT PROVIDES THE RESIDENTIAL HOUSING TO FAMILIES IN THIS STATE WHOSE HOUSEHOLD INCOME IS LESS THAN EIGHTY PER CENT OF THE MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME OF THIS STATE.

C. Entitlement to the deduction pursuant to subsection B, paragraph 7 of this section is subject to the following provisions:

1. A prime contractor may establish entitlement to the deduction by both:

(a) Marking the invoice for the transaction to indicate that the gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from the transaction was deducted from the base.

(b) Obtaining a certificate executed by the purchaser indicating the name and address of the purchaser, the precise nature of the business of the purchaser, the purpose for which the purchase was made, the necessary facts to establish the deductibility of the property under section 42-5061, subsection B, and a certification that the person executing the certificate is authorized to do so on behalf of the purchaser. The certificate may be disregarded if the prime contractor has reason to believe that the information contained in the certificate is not accurate or complete.

2. A person who does not comply with paragraph 1 of this subsection may establish entitlement to the deduction by presenting facts necessary to support the entitlement, but the burden of proof is on that person.

3. The department may prescribe a form for the certificate described in paragraph 1, subdivision (b) of this subsection. The department may also adopt rules that describe the transactions with respect to which a person is not entitled to rely solely on the information contained in the certificate provided in paragraph 1, subdivision (b) of this subsection but must instead obtain such additional information as required in order to be entitled to the deduction.

4. If a prime contractor is entitled to a deduction by complying with paragraph 1 of this subsection, the department may require the purchaser who caused the execution of the certificate to establish the accuracy and completeness of the information required to be contained in the certificate which would entitle the prime contractor to the deduction. If the purchaser cannot establish the accuracy and completeness of the information, the purchaser is liable in an amount equal to any tax, penalty and interest which the prime contractor would have been required to pay under article 1 of this chapter if the prime contractor had not complied with paragraph 1 of this subsection. Payment of the amount under this paragraph exempts the purchaser

1 from liability for any tax imposed under article 4 of this chapter. The
2 amount shall be treated as a transaction privilege tax to the purchaser and
3 as tax revenues collected from the prime contractor in order to designate the
4 distribution base for purposes of section 42-5029.

5 D. Subcontractors or others who perform services in respect to any
6 improvement, building, highway, road, railroad, excavation, manufactured
7 building or other structure, project, development or improvement are not
8 subject to tax if they can demonstrate that the job was within the control of
9 a prime contractor or contractors or a dealership of manufactured buildings
10 and that the prime contractor or dealership is liable for the tax on the
11 gross income, gross proceeds of sales or gross receipts attributable to the
12 job and from which the subcontractors or others were paid.

13 E. Amounts received by a contractor for a project are excluded from
14 the contractor's gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from the
15 business if the person who hired the contractor executes and provides a
16 certificate to the contractor stating that the person providing the
17 certificate is a prime contractor and is liable for the tax under article 1
18 of this chapter. The department shall prescribe the form of the certificate.
19 If the contractor has reason to believe that the information contained on the
20 certificate is erroneous or incomplete, the department may disregard the
21 certificate. If the person who provides the certificate is not liable for
22 the tax as a prime contractor, that person is nevertheless deemed to be the
23 prime contractor in lieu of the contractor and is subject to the tax under
24 this section on the gross receipts or gross proceeds received by the
25 contractor.

26 F. Every person engaging or continuing in this state in the business
27 of prime contracting or dealership of manufactured buildings shall present to
28 the purchaser of such prime contracting or manufactured building a written
29 receipt of the gross income or gross proceeds of sales from such activity and
30 shall separately state the taxes to be paid pursuant to this section.

31 G. For the purposes of section 42-5032.01, the department shall
32 separately account for revenues collected under the prime contracting
33 classification from any prime contractor engaged in the preparation or
34 construction of a multipurpose facility, and related infrastructure, that is
35 owned, operated or leased by the tourism and sports authority pursuant to
36 title 5, chapter 8.

37 H. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from a contract
38 for lawn maintenance services are not subject to tax under this section if
39 the contract does not include landscaping activities. Lawn maintenance
40 service is a service pursuant to section 42-5061, subsection A, paragraph 1,
41 and includes lawn mowing and edging, weeding, repairing sprinkler heads or
42 drip irrigation heads, seasonal replacement of flowers, refreshing gravel,
43 lawn de-thatching, seeding winter lawns, leaf and debris collection and
44 removal, tree or shrub pruning or clipping, garden and gravel raking and

1 applying pesticides, as defined in section 3-361, and fertilizer materials,
2 as defined in section 3-262.

3 I. The gross proceeds of sales or gross income derived from
4 landscaping activities are subject to tax under this section. Landscaping
5 includes installing lawns, grading or leveling ground, installing gravel or
6 boulders, planting trees and other plants, felling trees, removing or
7 mulching tree stumps, removing other imbedded plants, building or modifying
8 irrigation berms, repairing sprinkler or watering systems, installing
9 railroad ties and installing underground sprinkler or watering systems.

10 J. The portion of gross proceeds of sales or gross income attributable
11 to the actual direct costs of providing architectural or engineering services
12 that are incorporated in a contract is not subject to tax under this
13 section. For the purposes of this subsection, "direct costs" means the
14 portion of the actual costs that are directly expended in providing
15 architectural or engineering services.

16 K. For the purposes of this section:

17 1. "Contracting" means engaging in business as a contractor.

18 2. "Contractor" is synonymous with the term "builder" and means any
19 person, firm, partnership, corporation, association or other organization, or
20 a combination of any of them, that undertakes to or offers to undertake to,
21 or purports to have the capacity to undertake to, or submits a bid to, or
22 does personally or by or through others, construct, alter, repair, add to,
23 subtract from, improve, move, wreck or demolish any building, highway, road,
24 railroad, excavation, manufactured building or other structure, project,
25 development or improvement, or to do any part of such a project, including
26 the erection of scaffolding or other structure or works in connection with
27 such a project, and includes subcontractors and specialty contractors. For
28 all purposes of taxation or deduction, this definition shall govern without
29 regard to whether or not such contractor is acting in fulfillment of a
30 contract.

31 3. "Dealership of manufactured buildings" means a dealer who either:

32 (a) Is licensed pursuant to title 41, chapter 16 and who sells at
33 retail manufactured buildings.

34 (b) Supervises, performs or coordinates the excavation and completion
35 of site improvements, setup or moving of a manufactured building including
36 the contracting, if any, with any subcontractor or specialty contractor for
37 the completion of the contract.

38 4. "Manufactured building" means a manufactured home, mobile home or
39 factory-built building, as defined in section 41-2142.

40 5. "Prime contracting" means engaging in business as a prime
41 contractor.

1 6. "Prime contractor" means a contractor who supervises, performs or
2 coordinates the construction, alteration, repair, addition, subtraction,
3 improvement, movement, wreckage or demolition of any building, highway, road,
4 railroad, excavation, manufactured building or other structure, project,
5 development or improvement including the contracting, if any, with any
6 subcontractors or specialty contractors and who is responsible for the
7 completion of the contract.

8 7. "Sale of a used manufactured building" does not include a lease of
9 a used manufactured building.